

Queeneth Ojoma Ahman¹*, Chinedu Stephene Ugwu², Ikechukwu Vincent Ezaegu³, Ndidiamaka Edith Didugwu⁴, David Omale⁵, Femi Adegboye⁶ and Godwin Christopher Ezike Mbah⁷

¹Department of Mathematics/Statistics, Confluence University of Science and Technology, Osara. Kogi State, Nigeria

²Department of Computer Science and Mathematics, Godfrey Okoye University, Enugu Nigeria

³Department of Mathematics, Ebonyi State University Abakaliki, Nigeria

⁴Department Industrial Mathematics and Statistics, Enugu State University of Science and Technology, Enugu, Nigeria

⁵Department of Mathematical Sciences, Kogi State University Anyigba, Nigeria

⁶Department of Mathematics/Statistics, Confluence University of Science and Technology, Osara. Kogi State, Nigeria

⁷Department of Mathematics, University of Nigeria, Nsukka Nigeria

*Corresponding Author: Queeneth Ojoma Ahman, Department of Mathematics/Statistics, Confluence University of Science and Technology, Osara. Kogi State, Nigeria.

Received: November 13, 2023; Published: December 07, 2023

Abstract

In this paper we presented an Ebola Virus Disease fractional order model in the Caputo sense with eighteen compartments. This model considered vaccination, condom use, quarantine, use of treatment drugs and isolation as control measures combined together. We showed that the model has non-negative solution. The stability of the equilibria was discussed and Laplace Adomian Decomposition Method is used to obtain the analytic or approximate solution of the system of non-linear fractional differential equation. It was observed or shown that with the Laplace Adomian Decomposition Method an approximate solution of a fractional order Ebola Virus Disease Model as large as eighteen compartments can be obtained and the result is close to the exact solution.

Keywords: Laplace Adomian Decomposition Method; Ebola Virus Disease; Fractional Order Model; Analytic solutions; Approximate Solutions

Introduction

Ebola Virus Disease (EVD) also referred to as Ebola hemorrhagic fever is actually a disease that is deadly in nature and was discovered in the year 1976 near the Ebola River in Democratic Republic of Congo [14]. This deadly disease can affect or infect both human non - human pirates. Five of its species have been identified as Zaire Ebola Virus, Reston Ebola Virus, Sudan Ebola Virus, Bundibugyo Ebola Virus and Tai Forest Ebola Virus [20]. Since the disease discovery there has been so many outbreaks of the disease in Africa of which the 2014 Ebola outbreak in West Africa was termed the largest in the history of the disease with multiple countries affected. Research shows that arthropods, rodents and bats could be the host of the Ebola Virus and direct transmission from reservoirs or secondary infected animals may occur [17]. Human beings can get infected with Ebola Virus through direct contact with blood or body fluids of an Ebola Virus sick or infectious person, dead person and infected object and surfaces. Symptoms from the disease may ap-

pear anywhere between two to twenty-one days after infection [14, 24]. Some treatment drugs and vaccine drugs for the disease have been put to use against the virus and those that recover from the disease are far more than those that die from the virus. Vaccine drugs such as rVSV- EBOV is 70% to 100% effective to protect against the virus [18, 19]. Some flare up cases has been detected assuming sexual transmission because of persistent residual virus in the sperm of the disease recovered men [15, 16].

Fractional Calculus has so many applications in applied sciences hence in applied mathematics such as mathematical modelling. Some studies before now have shown that fractional calculus can describe rules and develop process of some natural science phenomena [1, 25]. It has also been found that differential systems in fractional-order have the advantage of clear parameter meaning, sample modelling and accurate description of some materials and processes with memory and genetic characteristics [3]. These days, there is a high growing interest within the circle of researchers to look into the role of fractional calculus in the area of modelling real-world problems such as Ebola Virus Disease outbreaks especially in Africa. In this research paper, a fractional - order Ebola Virus Disease epidemic model that incorporates vaccine, use of condom, quarantine, treatment drugs and isolation is proposed and analyzed. So many mathematical models have been proposed before now to explain, predict and quantify how effective different Ebola Virus Disease intervention since the inception of the disease and so many Ebola outbreaks in Africa [4-13]. All these studies we have looked into via this study have in so many ways produced good result and improved the disease existence but is limited in that in most of the studies the authors involved were making use of only the integer - order models. Those that based their own upon fractional calculus did not consider these resent interventions of control measures included in the fractional - order model used herein in this study [2, 11-13]. The fractional - order Ebola Virus Disease presented in this work is solved analytically using the Laplace Adomian decomposition Method. The Laplace Adomian decomposition Method is a wonderful combination of the Adomian Decomposition Method and the Laplace Transforms. The Adomian decomposition Method was introduced by Adomian and has been applied in solving so many problems in sciences and applied sciences since then. This method can be used for a system of Linear and Nonlinear ordinary and partial differential equations of classical order as well as the fractional order. The method provides the solution in a rapid convergent series with computable terms. In this method, perturbation or linearization is not required. It has no need of pre-defined step size and does not depend on parameter like needed for Homotopy Perturbation Method (HPM) and Homotopy Analysis Method (HAM).

Methods

Fractional order EVD model

The classical EVD model used to develop the fractional EVD model used here is given in [25, 1]. The developed fractional order EVD model in the Caputo sense is as follows;

```
(1)D^{\alpha}S(t) = P - (\mu + r + K_1X)S + \tau R
           (2)D^{\alpha}S_{v}(t) = rS - (\mu + \lambda + K_{2}Z)S_{v}
(3)D^{\alpha}S_{u}(t) = K_{1}XS - (\mu + \sigma + K_{3}Y)S_{u}
           (4)D^{\alpha}S_{\nu c}(t) = \lambda S_{\nu} - \left[\mu S_{\nu c} + \frac{1}{N}((m_1 l_N S_{\nu c} + m_2 l_T S_{\nu c} + m_3 l_r S_{\nu c} + m_4 D_u S_{\nu c})\right]
         (5)D^{a}S_{vn}(t) = K_{2}ZS_{v} - \left[\mu S_{vn} + \frac{1}{N}\left((n_{1}I_{N}S_{vn} + n_{2}I_{T}S_{vn} + n_{3}I_{r}S_{vn} + n_{4}D_{u}S_{vn}\right)\right]
         (6)D^{\alpha}S_{uc}(t) = \sigma S_u - \left[\mu S_{uc} + \frac{1}{N}((e_1 I_N S_{uc} + e_2 I_T S_{uc} + e_3 I_r S_{uc} + e_4 D_u S_{uc})\right]
         (7)D^{\alpha}S_{un}(t) = K_{3}YS_{u} - \left[\mu S_{un} + \frac{1}{\nu}\left((t_{1}I_{N}S_{un} + t_{2}I_{T}S_{un} + t_{3}I_{T}S_{un} + t_{4}D_{u}S_{un})\right]
         (8)D^{\alpha}E(t) = \frac{1}{N}[m_1I_NS_{vc} + m_2I_TS_{vc} + m_3I_rS_{vc} + m_4D_uS_{vc} +
n_1 I_N S_{vn} + n_2 I_T S_{vn} + n_3 I_r S_{vn} + n_4 D_u S_{vn} + e_1 I_N S_{uc} + e_2 I_T S_{uc} + e_3 I_r S_{uc} + e_4 D_u S_{uc} + e_4 I_n S_{uc} + e_4 
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         (1)
                                                 t_1I_NS_{un}+t_2I_TS_{un}+t_3I_rS_{un}+t_4D_uS_{un}]-(\mu+\alpha_1+\alpha_2)E
        (9)D^{\alpha}E_{q}(t) = \alpha_{1}E - (\mu + \theta_{1})E_{q}
  (10)D^{\alpha}E_{T}(t) = \alpha_{2}E - (\mu + \theta_{2} + \rho)E_{T} 
(11)D^{\alpha}I_{T}(t) = C_{1}E_{Q} + C_{2}E_{T} - (d_{1} + J_{2})I_{T}
     (12)D^{\alpha}I_{i}(t) = C_{3}E_{q} + C_{4}E_{T} - (d_{2} + J_{1})I_{i}
     (13)D^{\alpha}I_{N}(t) = C_{5}E_{Q} + C_{6}E_{T} - d_{3}I_{N}
                              (14)D^{\alpha}R(t)=J_1I_i+J_2I_T+\rho E_T-\tau R
                                                                                               (15)D^{\alpha}D_{u}(t) = d_{3}l_{N} + d_{2}l_{i} + d_{1}l_{T}
                                                                                                                    (16)D^{\alpha}S_r(t) = \Lambda - \mu_r S_r
                                                                                                               (17)D^{\alpha}E_{r}(t) = \omega S_{r} - \mu_{r}E_{r}
                                                                                                                  (18)D^{\alpha}I_r(t) = \phi \mathbf{E}_r - \mathbf{d}_4 \mathbf{I}_r
```

Citation: Queeneth Ojoma Ahman., et al. "Approximate Solution of a Large Fractional Order Ebola Virus Disease Model with Control Measures via the Laplace - Adomian Decomposition Method". Medicon Microbiology 2.3 (2023): 13-28.

15

With initial conditions as;

 $\begin{array}{l} S(0) = g_1, S_v(0) = g_2, S_u(0) = g_3, S_{vc}(0) = g_4, S_{vn}(0) = g_5, S_{uc}(0) = g_6, \\ S_{un}(0) = g_7, E(0) = g_8, E_Q(0) = g_9, E_T(0) = g_{10}, I_T(0) = g_{11}, I_i(0) = g_{12}, \\ I_N(0) = g_{13}, R(0) = g_{14}, D_u(0) = g_{15}, S_r(0) = g_{16}, E_r(0) = g_{17} \text{ and } I_r(0) = g_{18}. \end{array}$

Where S(t) represents the susceptible human population, $S_v(t)$ is the vaccinated human population, $S_u(t)$ is the unvaccinated human population, $S_{vc}(t)$ is the vaccinated condom using population, $S_{vn}(t)$ is the vaccinated non using condom population, $S_{uc}(t)$ is the unvaccinated condom using population, $S_{un}(t)$ is the unvaccinated non using condom population, E(t) is the exposed human population, $E_Q(t)$ is the exposed quarantined human population, $E_T(t)$ is the exposed treated human population, $I_T(t)$ is the infectious treated human population, $I_1(t)$ is the infectious isolated human population, $I_N(t)$ is the infectious not treated human population, R(t) is the recovered human population, $D_u(t)$ is the dead unburied human population, $S_r(t)$ is the susceptible animal population, $E_r(t)$ is the exposed animal population and $I_r(t)$ is the infectious animal population.

Equilibrium points and Stability of the Model

Here, we analyzed the dynamic system (1) qualitatively for feasibility at disease free and endemic equilibrium point.

At equilibrium;

$$D^{\alpha}S = D^{\alpha}S_{\nu} = D^{\alpha}S_{\nu c} = D^{\alpha}S_{\nu c} = D^{\alpha}S_{\nu c} = D^{\alpha}S_{u c} = D^{\alpha}S_{u n} = D^{\alpha}E = D^{\alpha}E_{Q} = D^{\alpha}E_{T} = D^{\alpha}I_{T} = D^{\alpha}I_{i} = D^{\alpha}I_{N} = D^{\alpha}R = D^{\alpha}D_{u} = D^{\alpha}S_{r} = D^{\alpha}E_{r} = D^{\alpha}I_{r} = 0$$

$$(3)$$

The disease free equilibrium (*U*^{*e*}):

$$\{ S^{e}, S^{e}_{v}, S^{e}_{u}, S^{e}_{vc}, S^{e}_{ur}, S^{e}_{ur}, S^{e}_{ur}, S^{e}_{ur}, E^{e}_{Q}, E^{e}_{T}, I^{e}_{I}, I^{e}_{I}, I^{e}_{N}, R^{e}, D^{e}_{u}, S^{e}_{r}, E^{e}_{T}, I^{e}_{T} \} = \{ \frac{P}{\mu + r + K_{1}X}, \frac{rP}{(\mu + r + K_{1}X)(\mu + \lambda + K_{2}Z)}, \frac{K_{1}XP}{(\mu + r + K_{1}X)(\mu + \lambda + K_{2}Z)(\mu + \beta_{1})}, \frac{K_{2}ZrP}{(\mu + r + K_{1}X)(\mu + \lambda + K_{2}Z)(\mu + \beta_{1})}, \frac{K_{2}XP}{(\mu + r + K_{1}X)(\mu + \sigma + K_{3}Y)(\mu + \beta_{3})}, \frac{K_{1}XP}{(\mu + r + K_{1}X)(\mu + \sigma + K_{3}Y)(\mu + \beta_{3})}, \frac{K_{1}XP}{(\mu + r + K_{1}X)(\mu + \sigma + K_{3}Y)(\mu + \beta_{3})}, \frac{K_{1}XP}{(\mu + r + K_{1}X)(\mu + \sigma + K_{3}Y)(\mu + \beta_{3})}, \frac{K_{1}XP}{(\mu + r + K_{1}X)(\mu + \sigma + K_{3}Y)(\mu + \beta_{3})}, \frac{K_{1}XP}{(\mu + r + K_{1}X)(\mu + \sigma + K_{3}Y)(\mu + \beta_{3})}, \frac{K_{1}XP}{(\mu + r + K_{1}X)(\mu + \sigma + K_{3}Y)(\mu + \beta_{3})}, \frac{K_{1}XP}{(\mu + r + K_{1}X)(\mu + \sigma + K_{3}Y)(\mu + \beta_{3})}, \frac{K_{1}XP}{(\mu + r + K_{1}X)(\mu + \sigma + K_{3}Y)(\mu + \beta_{3})}, \frac{K_{1}XP}{(\mu + r + K_{1}X)(\mu + \sigma + K_{3}Y)(\mu + \beta_{3})}, \frac{K_{1}XP}{(\mu + r + K_{1}X)(\mu + \sigma + K_{3}Y)(\mu + \beta_{3})}, \frac{K_{1}XP}{(\mu + r + K_{1}X)(\mu + \sigma + K_{3}Y)(\mu + \beta_{3})}, \frac{K_{1}XP}{(\mu + r + K_{1}X)(\mu + \sigma + K_{3}Y)(\mu + \beta_{3})}, \frac{K_{1}XP}{(\mu + r + K_{1}X)(\mu + \sigma + K_{3}Y)(\mu + \beta_{3})}, \frac{K_{1}XP}{(\mu + r + K_{1}X)(\mu + \sigma + K_{3}Y)(\mu + \beta_{3})}, \frac{K_{1}XP}{(\mu + r + K_{1}X)(\mu + \sigma + K_{3}Y)(\mu + \beta_{3})}, \frac{K_{1}XP}{(\mu + r + K_{1}X)(\mu + \sigma + K_{3}Y)(\mu + \beta_{3})}, \frac{K_{1}XP}{(\mu + r + K_{1}X)(\mu + \sigma + K_{3}Y)(\mu + \beta_{3})}, \frac{K_{1}XP}{(\mu + r + K_{1}X)(\mu + \sigma + K_{3}Y)(\mu + \beta_{3})}, \frac{K_{1}XP}{(\mu + r + K_{1}X)(\mu + \sigma + K_{3}Y)(\mu + \beta_{3})}, \frac{K_{1}XP}{(\mu + r + K_{1}X)(\mu + \sigma + K_{3}Y)(\mu + \beta_{3})}, \frac{K_{1}XP}{(\mu + r + K_{1}X)(\mu + \sigma + K_{3}Y)(\mu + \beta_{3})}, \frac{K_{1}XP}{(\mu + r + K_{1}X)(\mu + \sigma + K_{3}Y)(\mu + \beta_{3})}, \frac{K_{1}XP}{(\mu + r + K_{1}X)(\mu + \sigma + K_{3}Y)(\mu + \beta_{3})}, \frac{K_{1}XP}{(\mu + r + K_{1}X)(\mu + \sigma + K_{3}Y)(\mu + \beta_{3})}, \frac{K_{1}XP}{(\mu + r + K_{1}X)(\mu + \sigma + K_{3}Y)(\mu + \beta_{3})}, \frac{K_{1}XP}{(\mu + r + K_{1}X)(\mu + \sigma + K_{3}Y)(\mu + \beta_{3})}, \frac{K_{1}XP}{(\mu + r + K_{1}X)(\mu + \sigma + K_{3}Y)(\mu + \beta_{3})}, \frac{K_{1}XP}{(\mu + r + K_{1}X)(\mu + \sigma + K_{3}Y)(\mu + \beta_{3})}, \frac{K_{1}XP}$$

The endemic equilibrium $(U^c) = \{S^c, S^c_v, S^c_v, S^c_{vr}, S^c_{ur}, S^c_{ur}, S^c_{ur}, E^c_Q, E^c_T, I^c_I, I^c_I, I^c_N, R^c, D^c_u, S^c_T, I^c_r\} \neq \{0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0\}$

Where;

$$\begin{split} \mathbf{S}^{c} &= \frac{P + \tau R^{c}}{\mu + r + K_{1} X}, \\ \mathbf{S}^{c}_{v} &= \frac{r(P + \tau R^{c})}{(\mu + r + K_{1} X)(\mu + \lambda + K_{2} Z)}, \\ \mathbf{S}^{c}_{u} &= \frac{K_{1} X(P + \tau R^{c})}{(\mu + r + K_{1} X)(\mu + \lambda + K_{2} Z)}, \\ \mathbf{S}^{c}_{v} &= \frac{k_{2} Zr(P + \tau R^{c})}{(\mu + r + K_{1} X)(\mu + \lambda + K_{2} Z)(\mu + \beta_{2})}, \\ \mathbf{S}^{c}_{u} &= \frac{\sigma K_{1} X(P + \tau R^{c})}{(\mu + r + K_{1} X)(\mu + \lambda + K_{2} Z)(\mu + \beta_{2})}, \\ \mathbf{S}^{c}_{u} &= \frac{K_{2} Zr(P + \tau R^{c})}{(\mu + r + K_{1} X)(\mu + \lambda + K_{2} Z)(\mu + \beta_{2})}, \\ \mathbf{S}^{c}_{u} &= \frac{\sigma K_{1} X(P + \tau R^{c})}{(\mu + r + K_{1} X)(\mu + \lambda + K_{2} Z)(\mu + \beta_{2})}, \\ \mathbf{S}^{c}_{u} &= \frac{K_{2} Zr(P + \tau R^{c})}{(\mu + r + K_{1} X)(\mu + \lambda + K_{2} Z)(\mu + \beta_{2})}, \\ \mathbf{S}^{c}_{u} &= \frac{R_{1} YK_{1} X(P + \tau R^{c})}{(\mu + \alpha_{1} + \alpha_{2})(\mu + r + K_{1} X)} \left[\frac{r[\beta_{1} \lambda(\mu + \beta_{2}) + \beta_{2} K_{2} Z(\mu + \beta_{1})]}{(\mu + \beta_{1})(\mu + \beta_{2})(\mu + \lambda + K_{2} Z)} + \frac{K_{1} X[\beta_{3} \sigma(\mu + \beta_{4}) + \beta_{4} K_{3} Y(\mu + \beta_{3})]}{(\mu + \beta_{3})(\mu + \beta_{4})(\mu + \sigma + K_{3} Y)} \right], \\ E^{c}_{Q} &= \frac{\alpha_{1} (P + \tau R^{c})}{(\mu + \theta_{1})(\mu + \alpha_{1} + \alpha_{2})(\mu + r + K_{1} X)} \left[\frac{r[\beta_{1} \lambda(\mu + \beta_{2}) + \beta_{2} K_{2} Z(\mu + \beta_{1})]}{(\mu + \beta_{1})(\mu + \beta_{2})(\mu + \lambda + K_{2} Z)} + \frac{K_{1} X[\beta_{3} \sigma(\mu + \beta_{4}) + \beta_{4} K_{3} Y(\mu + \beta_{3})]}{(\mu + \beta_{3})(\mu + \beta_{4})(\mu + \sigma + K_{3} Y)} \right], \\ E^{c}_{T} &= \frac{\alpha_{2} (P + \tau R^{c})}{(\mu + \theta_{2} + \rho)(\mu + \alpha_{1} + \alpha_{2})(\mu + r + K_{1} X)} \left[\frac{r[\beta_{1} \lambda(\mu + \beta_{2}) + \beta_{2} K_{2} Z(\mu + \beta_{1})]}{(\mu + \beta_{1})(\mu + \beta_{2})(\mu + \lambda + K_{2} Z)} + \frac{K_{1} X[\beta_{3} \sigma(\mu + \beta_{4}) + \beta_{4} K_{3} Y(\mu + \beta_{3})]}{(\mu + \beta_{3})(\mu + \beta_{4})(\mu + \sigma + K_{3} Y)} \right] \right], \\ I^{c}_{T} &= \frac{(P + \tau R^{c})}{(d_{1} + j_{2})(\mu + \alpha_{1} + \alpha_{2})(\mu + r + K_{1} X)} \left[\frac{r[\beta_{1} \lambda(\mu + \beta_{2}) + \beta_{2} K_{2} Z(\mu + \beta_{1})]}{(\mu + \beta_{1})(\mu + \beta_{2})(\mu + \lambda + K_{2} Z)} + \frac{K_{1} X[\beta_{3} \sigma(\mu + \beta_{4}) + \beta_{4} K_{3} Y(\mu + \beta_{3})]}{(\mu + \beta_{3})(\mu + \sigma + K_{3} Y)} \right] \right] \left[\frac{C_{1} \alpha_{1}}{(\mu + \theta_{2} + \rho_{1})} \right], \\ I^{c}_{T} &= \frac{(P + \tau R^{c})}{(d_{1} + j_{2})(\mu + \alpha_{1} + \alpha_{2})(\mu + r + K_{1} X)} \left[\frac{r[\beta_{1} \lambda(\mu + \beta_{2}) + \beta_{2} K_{2} Z(\mu + \beta_{1})]}{(\mu + \beta_{1})(\mu + \beta_{2})(\mu + \beta_{4} + \beta_{4} K_{3} Y(\mu + \beta_{3$$



With effective reproduction number (R^{Q}) represented as follows; [21, 22, 23].

$$\begin{split} R^{Q} &= \frac{L(bef + cdg)}{aceh} + \frac{K(bel + cdm)}{acen} - \frac{H(bef knt + behinu + cdg knt + behklv + cdhjnu + cdhkmv)}{acehknw} \\ where; \ L &= \frac{m_2 S_{vc} + n_2 S_{vn} + e_2 S_{uc} + t_2 S_{un}}{N}, \\ K &= \frac{m_1 S_{vc} + n_1 S_{vn} + e_1 S_{uc} + t_1 S_{un}}{N}, \\ H &= \frac{m_4 S_{vc} + n_4 S_{vn} + e_4 S_{uc} + t_4 S_{un}}{N}, \\ A &= (\mu + \alpha_1 + \alpha_2), \\ b &= -\alpha_2, \\ c &= (\mu + \theta_1), \\ d &= -\alpha_1, \\ e &= (\mu + \theta_2 + \rho), \\ f &= -C_1, \\ g &= -C_2, \\ h &= (d_1 + J_2), \\ k &= (d_2 + J_1), \\ i &= -C_3, \\ j &= -C_4, \\ l &= -C_5, \\ m &= -C_6, \\ p &= -J_1, \\ q &= -J_2, \\ n &= d_3, \\ r &= -\rho, \\ s &= \tau, \\ t &= -d_1, \\ u &= -d_2, \\ v &= -d_3, \\ z &= d_4, \\ w &= q, \\ x &= \mu_r, \\ y &= \varphi. \end{split}$$

Thus, U^e is locally asymptotically stable when $R^Q < 1$ and unstable if otherwise. While, U^c is locally asymptotically stable when $R^Q > 1$ and unstable if otherwise.

Theorem 1

There is a unique solution for the initial value problem given in system (1) and the solution remains in R^{18} , $x \ge 0$.

Proof

We need to show that the domain R^{18} , $x \ge 0$ is positively invariant.

Since,

$$\begin{array}{c} D^{\alpha}S(t)|_{S=0} = P + \tau \mathbb{R} \ge 0 \\ D^{\alpha}S_{v}(t)|_{S_{v}=0} = rS \ge 0 \\ D^{\alpha}S_{v}(t)|_{S_{v}=0} = k_{1}XS \ge 0 \\ D^{\alpha}S_{vv}(t)|_{S_{vr}=0} = \lambda S_{v} \ge 0 \\ D^{\alpha}S_{vv}(t)|_{S_{vr}=0} = \lambda S_{v} \ge 0 \\ D^{\alpha}S_{vv}(t)|_{S_{vr}=0} = \sigma S_{u} \ge 0 \\ D^{\alpha}S_{vv}(t)|_{S_{vr}=0} = \sigma S_{u} \ge 0 \\ D^{\alpha}S_{vv}(t)|_{S_{vr}=0} = rS_{1}YS_{u} \ge 0 \\ D^{\alpha}E(t)|_{E=0} = \frac{1}{N}[m_{1}I_{N}S_{vc} + m_{2}I_{T}S_{vc} + m_{3}I_{r}S_{vc} + m_{4}D_{u}S_{vc} + \\ n_{1}I_{N}S_{vn} + n_{2}I_{T}S_{vn} + n_{4}D_{u}S_{vn} + e_{1}I_{N}S_{uc} + e_{2}I_{T}S_{uc} + e_{3}I_{r}S_{uc} + e_{4}D_{u}S_{uc} + \\ t_{1}I_{N}S_{vn} + n_{2}I_{T}S_{vn} + n_{4}I_{r}S_{vn} + t_{4}I_{N}S_{un} + t_{2}I_{T}S_{uc} + e_{3}I_{r}S_{uc} + e_{4}D_{u}S_{uc} + \\ 0 \\ D^{\alpha}E_{v}(t)|_{E_{v}=0} = \alpha_{1}E \ge 0 \\ D^{\alpha}E_{v}(t)|_{E_{v}=0} = \alpha_{1}E \ge 0 \\ D^{\alpha}I_{v}(t)|_{I_{v}=0} = C_{3}E_{Q} + C_{4}E_{T} \ge 0 \\ D^{\alpha}I_{v}(t)|_{I_{v}=0} = C_{5}E_{Q} + C_{6}E_{T} \ge 0 \\ D^{\alpha}I_{v}(t)|_{I_{v}=0} = d_{3}I_{v} + d_{2}I_{1} + d_{1}I_{7} \ge 0 \\ D^{\alpha}D_{u}(t)|_{D_{u}=0} = d_{3}I_{v} + d_{2}I_{1} + d_{1}I_{T} \ge 0 \\ D^{\alpha}E_{r}(t)|_{S_{v}=0} = A \ge 0 \\ D^{\alpha}E_{r}(t)|_{S_{v}=0} = \delta \ge 0 \\ D^{\alpha}I_{r}(t)|_{L_{v}=0} = \omega S_{r} \ge 0 \\ D^{\alpha}I_{r}(t)|_{L_{v$$

We then conclude that the solution of the system (1) lies in the feasible domain.

Therefore, the uniqueness and solution of the system (1) exists.

Approximate Solution of the Model Using LADM

In this section, we apply the Laplace Adomian Decomposition Method (LADM) technique to the fractional order EVD model (1).

Applying Laplace transform to both sides of (1) gives;

$$\begin{split} S^{\alpha} \mathcal{L} \{S\} - S^{\alpha-1} S(0) &= \mathcal{L} \{P - (\mu + r + K_1 X)S + \tau R\} \\ S^{\alpha} \mathcal{L} \{S_v\} - S^{\alpha-1} S_v(0) &= \mathcal{L} \{rS - (\mu + \lambda + K_2 Z)S_v\} \\ S^{\alpha} \mathcal{L} \{S_u\} - S^{\alpha-1} S_v(0) &= \mathcal{L} \{rS - (\mu + \alpha + K_3 Y)S_u\} \\ S^{\alpha} \mathcal{L} \{S_v\} - S^{\alpha-1} S_{vc}(0) &= \mathcal{L} \{\lambda S_v - \left[\mu S_{vc} + \frac{1}{N} (m_1 l_N S_{vc} + m_2 l_T S_{vc} + m_3 l_T S_{vc} + m_4 D_u S_{vc}) \right] \} \\ S^{\alpha} \mathcal{L} \{S_{vn}\} - S^{\alpha-1} S_{vn}(0) &= \mathcal{L} \{\lambda S_v - \left[\mu S_{vn} + \frac{1}{N} (m_1 l_N S_{vn} + n_2 l_T S_{vn} + m_3 l_T S_{vn} + n_4 D_u S_{vn}) \right] \} \\ S^{\alpha} \mathcal{L} \{S_{vn}\} - S^{\alpha-1} S_{vn}(0) &= \mathcal{L} \{\kappa_2 Z S_v - \left[\mu S_{un} + \frac{1}{N} (e_1 l_N S_{un} + e_2 l_T S_{uc} + e_3 l_T S_{uc} + e_4 D_u S_{uc}) \right] \} \\ S^{\alpha} \mathcal{L} \{S_{un}\} - S^{\alpha-1} S_{un}(0) &= \mathcal{L} \{\kappa_3 Y S_u - \left[\mu S_{un} + \frac{1}{N} (e_1 l_N S_{un} + e_2 l_T S_{uc} + e_3 l_T S_{uc} + e_4 D_u S_{uc}) \right] \} \\ S^{\alpha} \mathcal{L} \{E\} - S^{\alpha-1} \mathcal{E} (0) &= \mathcal{L} \left\{ \frac{1}{N} [m_1 l_N S_{vc} + m_2 l_T S_{vc} + m_3 l_T S_{vc} + m_4 D_u S_{un} + 1 n_2 l_T S_{un} + n_4 D_u S_{un} + e_1 l_N S_{uc} + e_2 l_T S_{uc} + e_3 l_T S_{uc} + e_4 D_u S_{uc} + 1 n_2 l_T S_{un} + n_3 l_T S_{un} + e_1 l_N S_{uc} + e_2 l_T S_{uc} + e_3 l_T S_{uc} + e_4 D_u S_{uc} + 1 n_2 l_T S_{un} + n_3 l_T S_{un} + e_1 l_N S_{uc} + e_2 l_T S_{uc} + e_3 l_T S_{uc} + e_4 D_u S_{uc} + 1 n_2 l_T S_{un} + n_3 l_T S_{un} + e_1 l_N S_{un} + e_2 l_T S_{uc} + e_3 l_T S_{uc} + e_4 D_u S_{uc} + e_1 l_N S_{un} + e_1 l_T S_{un} + 1 n_2 l_T S_{un} + n_3 l_T S_{un} + e_1 l_T S_{un} + e_1 l_T S_{un} + 1 e_2 l_T S_{un} + 1 n_2 l_T S_{un} + 1 e_4 l_1 S_{un} + 1 e_4 l_1 r_0 = \mathcal{L} \{\alpha_1 E_T - (\mu + e_1) E_0\} \\ S^{\alpha} \mathcal{L} \{E_T\} - S^{\alpha-1} l_T (0) = \mathcal{L} \{\alpha_1 E_U - (\mu + e_2 + p) E_T\} \\ S^{\alpha} \mathcal{L} \{l_R\} - S^{\alpha-1} l_R (0) = \mathcal{L} \{\zeta_1 E_Q + \zeta_2 E_T - (d_1 + l_2) l_T\} \\ S^{\alpha} \mathcal{L} \{l_R\} - S^{\alpha-1} l_R (0) = \mathcal{L} \{\zeta_1 E_Q + \zeta_2 E_T - (d_1 + l_2) l_T\} \\ S^{\alpha} \mathcal{L} \{l_R\} - S^{\alpha-1} l_R (0) = \mathcal{L} \{\zeta_1 E_Q + \zeta_2 E_T - (d_1 + l_3) l_1\} \\ S^{\alpha} \mathcal{L} \{l_R\} - S^{\alpha-1} R_R (0) = \mathcal{L} \{\lambda_1 E_T + p E_T - T R\} \\ S^{\alpha} \mathcal{L} \{l_R\} - S^{\alpha-1} R_R (0) = \mathcal{L} \{\lambda_1 E_T + p E_T - T R\} \\ S^{\alpha} \mathcal$$

Applying the initial conditions (2) to (5) and dividing by S^{α} gives the following;

$$\begin{split} \mathcal{L}\{S\} &= \frac{g_1}{S} + \frac{1}{S^a} \left[\mathcal{L}\{P - (\mu + r + K_1X)S + rR\} \right] \\ \mathcal{L}\{S_V\} &= \frac{g_2}{S} + \frac{1}{S^a} \left[\mathcal{L}\{rS - (\mu + \lambda + K_2Z)S_V\} \right] \\ \mathcal{L}\{S_u\} &= \frac{g_3}{S} + \frac{1}{S^a} \left[\mathcal{L}\{K_1XS - (\mu + \sigma + K_3Y)S_u\} \right] \\ \mathcal{L}\{S_u\} &= \frac{g_3}{S} + \frac{1}{S^a} \left[\mathcal{L}\{K_2XS_v - (\mu S_{vc} + m_2I_rS_{vc} + m_3I_rS_{vc} + m_4D_uS_{vc}) \right] \right] \\ \mathcal{L}\{S_{vc}\} &= \frac{g_5}{S} + \frac{1}{S^a} \left[\mathcal{L}\{K_2ZS_v - [\mu S_{vc} + \frac{1}{N}(m_1I_NS_{vc} + m_2I_rS_{vc} + m_3I_rS_{vc} + m_4D_uS_{vc}) \right] \right] \\ \mathcal{L}\{S_{vc}\} &= \frac{g_5}{S} + \frac{1}{S^a} \left[\mathcal{L}\{K_3YS_v - [\mu S_{vc} + \frac{1}{N}(n_2I_NS_{vc} + n_2I_rS_{vc} + m_3I_rS_{vc} + m_4D_uS_{vc}) \right] \right] \\ \mathcal{L}\{S_{uc}\} &= \frac{g_5}{S} + \frac{1}{S^a} \left[\mathcal{L}\{K_3YS_v - [\mu S_{uc} + \frac{1}{N}(e_2I_NS_{uc} + e_2I_rS_{uc} + e_3I_rS_{uc} + e_4D_uS_{uc}) \right] \right] \\ \mathcal{L}\{S_{un}\} &= \frac{g_7}{S} + \frac{1}{S^a} \left[\mathcal{L}\{K_3YS_v - [\mu S_{un} + \frac{1}{N}(e_2I_NS_{uc} + e_2I_rS_{uc} + e_3I_rS_{uc} + e_4D_uS_{uc}) \right] \right] \\ \mathcal{L}\{E_0\} &= \frac{g_8}{S} + \frac{1}{S^a} \left[\mathcal{L}\{K_1WS_v - m_2I_rS_{vc} + m_3I_rS_{vc} + m_4I_uS_{vc} + e_4I_rS_{uc} + e_4D_uS_{uc} + e_4I_rS_{uc} + e_2I_rS_{uc} + e_3I_rS_{uc} + e_4D_uS_{uc} + e_1I_NS_{un} + e_2I_rS_{uc} + e_3I_rS_{uc} + e_4I_uS_{uc} + e_1I_NS_{un} + e_2I_rS_{uc} + e_3I_rS_{uc} + e_4I_uS_{uc} +$$

Assuming that the solutions of S(t), $S_v(t)$, $S_u(t)$, $S_{vc}(t)$, $S_{vn}(t)$, $S_{uc}(t)$, $S_{un}(t)$, E(t), $E_0(t)$, $E_T(t)$, $I_T(t)$, $I_i(t)$, $I_N(t)$, R(t), $D_u(t)$, $S_r(t)$, $E_r(t)$, $I_r(t)$ are

in the form of infinite series given by;

```
 \begin{split} S(t) &= \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} S_n \\ S_p(t) &= \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} S_{u_n} \\ S_u(t) &= \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} S_{u_n} \\ S_{u_n}(t) &= \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} S_{u_n} \\ E(t) &= \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} E_{u_n} \\ E(t) &= \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} E_{u_n} \\ E_r(t) &= \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} E_{u_n} \\ I_r(t) &= \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} I_{u_n} \\ I_l(t) &= \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} S_{u_n} \\ R(t) &= \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} S_{u_n} \\ S_r(t) &= \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} S_{v_n} \\ F_r(t) &= \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} S_{v_n} \\ I_r(t) &= \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} S_{v_n} \\ F_r(t) &= \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} S_{v_n} \\ I_r(t) &= \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} E_{v_n} \\ \end{bmatrix}
```

We then decompose the nonlinear terms of the model before we proceed as follows;

$$\begin{split} &I_{N}(t)S_{uc}(t) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty}A_{n} \\ &I_{T}(t)S_{uc}(t) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty}B_{n} \\ &I_{r}(t)S_{uc}(t) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty}F_{n} \\ &D_{u}(t)S_{uc}(t) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty}A_{n} \\ &I_{r}(t)S_{un}(t) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty}A_{n} \\ &I_{r}(t)S_{un}(t) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty}A_{n} \\ &I_{r}(t)S_{un}(t) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty}A_{n} \\ &I_{r}(t)S_{uc}(t) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty}V_{n} \\ &I_{r}(t)S_{uc}(t) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty}V_{n} \\ &I_{r}(t)S_{uc}(t) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty}K_{n} \\ &I_{r}(t)S_{uc}(t) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty}X_{n} \\ &I_{n}(t)S_{uc}(t) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty}X_{n} \\ &I_{n}(t)S_{un}(t) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty}X_{n} \\ &I_{r}(t)S_{un}(t) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty}M_{n} \\ \end{split}$$

Where the above Adomian polynomials are defined as follows;

$$\begin{split} & A_{n} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(n+1)} \frac{1}{dA^{n}} \{\sum_{k=0}^{R} \lambda^{k} I_{Nk}(t) \sum_{k=0}^{R} \lambda^{k} S_{vck}(t) \}_{|\lambda=0} \\ & B_{n} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(n+1)} \frac{d^{n}}{dA^{n}} \{\sum_{k=0}^{R} \lambda^{k} I_{rk}(t) \sum_{k=0}^{R} \lambda^{k} S_{vck}(t) \}_{|\lambda=0} \\ & F_{n} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(n+1)} \frac{d^{n}}{dA^{n}} \{\sum_{k=0}^{R} \lambda^{k} I_{rk}(t) \sum_{k=0}^{R} \lambda^{k} S_{vck}(t) \}_{|\lambda=0} \\ & G_{n} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(n+1)} \frac{d^{n}}{dA^{n}} \{\sum_{k=0}^{R} \lambda^{k} I_{kk}(t) \sum_{k=0}^{R} \lambda^{k} S_{vck}(t) \}_{|\lambda=0} \\ & H_{n} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(n+1)} \frac{d^{n}}{dA^{n}} \{\sum_{k=0}^{R} \lambda^{k} I_{rk}(t) \sum_{k=0}^{R} \lambda^{k} S_{vck}(t) \}_{|\lambda=0} \\ & L_{n} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(n+1)} \frac{d^{n}}{dA^{n}} \{\sum_{k=0}^{R} \lambda^{k} I_{rk}(t) \sum_{k=0}^{R} \lambda^{k} S_{vrk}(t) \}_{|\lambda=0} \\ & Q_{n} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(n+1)} \frac{d^{n}}{dA^{n}} \{\sum_{k=0}^{R} \lambda^{k} I_{rk}(t) \sum_{k=0}^{R} \lambda^{k} S_{vrk}(t) \}_{|\lambda=0} \\ & Q_{n} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(n+1)} \frac{d^{n}}{dA^{n}} \{\sum_{k=0}^{R} \lambda^{k} I_{rk}(t) \sum_{k=0}^{R} \lambda^{k} S_{vrk}(t) \}_{|\lambda=0} \\ & U_{n} = \frac{1}{\frac{d^{n}}{\Gamma(n+1)}} \frac{d^{n}}{dA^{n}} \{\sum_{k=0}^{R} \lambda^{k} I_{rk}(t) \sum_{k=0}^{R} \lambda^{k} S_{vck}(t) \}_{|\lambda=0} \\ & V_{n} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(n+1)} \frac{d^{n}}{dA^{n}} \{\sum_{k=0}^{R} \lambda^{k} I_{rk}(t) \sum_{k=0}^{R} \lambda^{k} S_{vck}(t) \}_{|\lambda=0} \\ & W_{n} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(n+1)} \frac{d^{n}}{dA^{n}} \{\sum_{k=0}^{R} \lambda^{k} I_{rk}(t) \sum_{k=0}^{R} \lambda^{k} S_{vck}(t) \}_{|\lambda=0} \\ & X_{n} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(n+1)} \frac{d^{n}}{dA^{n}} \{\sum_{k=0}^{R} \lambda^{k} I_{rk}(t) \sum_{k=0}^{R} \lambda^{k} S_{vck}(t) \}_{|\lambda=0} \\ & Y_{n} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(n+1)} \frac{d^{n}}{dA^{n}} \{\sum_{k=0}^{R} \lambda^{k} I_{rk}(t) \sum_{k=0}^{R} \lambda^{k} S_{vck}(t) \}_{|\lambda=0} \\ & Z_{n} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(n+1)} \frac{d^{n}}{dA^{n}} \{\sum_{k=0}^{R} \lambda^{k} I_{rk}(t) \sum_{k=0}^{R} \lambda^{k} S_{vnk}(t) \}_{|\lambda=0} \\ & N_{n} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(n+1)} \frac{d^{n}}{dA^{n}} \{\sum_{k=0}^{R} \lambda^{k} I_{rk}(t) \sum_{k=0}^{R} \lambda^{k} S_{vnk}(t) \}_{|\lambda=0} \\ & M_{n} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(n+1)} \frac{d^{n}}{dA^{n}} \{\sum_{k=0}^{R} \lambda^{k} I_{k}(t) \sum_{k=0}^{R} \lambda^{k} S_{vnk}(t) \}_{|\lambda=0} \\ & M_{n} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(n+1)} \frac{d^{n}}{dA^{n}} \{\sum_{k=0}^{R} \lambda^{k} I_{k}(t) \sum_{k=0}^{R} \lambda^{k} S_{vnk}(t) \}_{|\lambda=0} \\ & M_{n} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(n+1)} \frac{d^{n}}{dA^{n}} \{\sum_{k=0}^{R} \lambda^{k} I_{k}(t) \sum_{k=0}^{R} \lambda^{k} S_{vnk}(t) \}_{|\lambda=0} \\ & M_{n} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(n+1)} \frac{d^{n}}{dA^{n}} \{\sum_{k=0}^{R} \lambda^{k} I_{k}(t) \sum_{k=0}^$$

ian.

From the above definitions when n = 0 we have the following;

$$\begin{array}{l} A_{0} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(t)} \frac{d^{0}}{d\lambda^{0}} \{ \{\lambda^{0}I_{N0}\} [\lambda^{0}S_{vc}] \} = I_{N0}S_{vc0} \\ B_{0} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(t)} \frac{d^{0}}{d\lambda^{0}} \{ \{\lambda^{0}I_{T0}\} [\lambda^{0}S_{vc0}] \} = I_{T0}S_{vc0} \\ F_{0} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(t)} \frac{d^{0}}{d\lambda^{0}} \{ \{\lambda^{0}I_{r0}\} [\lambda^{0}S_{vc0}] \} = I_{r0}S_{vc0} \\ G_{0} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(t)} \frac{d^{0}}{d\lambda^{0}} \{ \{\lambda^{0}I_{N0}\} [\lambda^{0}S_{vc0}] \} = D_{u0}S_{vc0} \\ H_{0} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(t)} \frac{d^{0}}{d\lambda^{0}} \{ \{\lambda^{0}I_{N0}\} [\lambda^{0}S_{vn0}] \} = I_{N0}S_{vn0} \\ L_{0} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(t)} \frac{d^{0}}{d\lambda^{0}} \{ \{\lambda^{0}I_{r0}\} [\lambda^{0}S_{vn0}] \} = I_{r0}S_{vn0} \\ Q_{0} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(t)} \frac{d^{0}}{d\lambda^{0}} \{ \{\lambda^{0}I_{r0}\} [\lambda^{0}S_{vn0}] \} = I_{r0}S_{vn0} \\ T_{0} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(t)} \frac{d^{0}}{d\lambda^{0}} \{ \{\lambda^{0}I_{r0}\} [\lambda^{0}S_{vn0}] \} = I_{r0}S_{vn0} \\ U_{0} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(t)} \frac{d^{0}}{d\lambda^{0}} \{ \{\lambda^{0}I_{r0}] [\lambda^{0}S_{uc0}] \} = I_{r0}S_{uc0} \\ W_{0} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(t)} \frac{d^{0}}{d\lambda^{0}} \{ \{\lambda^{0}I_{r0}] [\lambda^{0}S_{uc0}] \} = I_{r0}S_{uc0} \\ W_{0} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(t)} \frac{d^{0}}{d\lambda^{0}} \{ \{\lambda^{0}I_{r0}] [\lambda^{0}S_{uc0}] \} = I_{r0}S_{uc0} \\ X_{0} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(t)} \frac{d^{0}}{d\lambda^{0}} \{ \{\lambda^{0}I_{r0}] [\lambda^{0}S_{un0}] \} = I_{r0}S_{uc0} \\ Z_{0} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(t)} \frac{d^{0}}{d\lambda^{0}} \{ \{\lambda^{0}I_{r0}] [\lambda^{0}S_{un0}] \} = I_{r0}S_{un0} \\ Z_{0} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(t)} \frac{d^{0}}{d\lambda^{0}} \{ \{\lambda^{0}I_{r0}] [\lambda^{0}S_{un0}] \} = I_{r0}S_{un0} \\ N_{0} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(t)} \frac{d^{0}}{d\lambda^{0}} \{ [\lambda^{0}I_{r0}] [\lambda^{0}S_{un0}] \} = I_{r0}S_{un0} \\ N_{0} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(t)} \frac{d^{0}}{d\lambda^{0}} \{ [\lambda^{0}I_{r0}] [\lambda^{0}S_{un0}] \} = I_{r0}S_{un0} \\ N_{0} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(t)} \frac{d^{0}}{d\lambda^{0}} \{ [\lambda^{0}I_{r0}] [\lambda^{0}S_{un0}] \} = I_{r0}S_{un0} \\ N_{0} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(t)} \frac{d^{0}}{d\lambda^{0}} \{ [\lambda^{0}I_{r0}] [\lambda^{0}S_{un0}] \} = I_{r0}S_{un0} \\ N_{0} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(t)} \frac{d^{0}}{d\lambda^{0}} \{ [\lambda^{0}I_{r0}] [\lambda^{0}S_{un0}] \} = I_{r0}S_{un0} \\ N_{0} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(t)} \frac{d^{0}}{d\lambda^{0}} \{ [\lambda^{0}I_{r0}] [\lambda^{0}S_{un0}] \} = I_{r0}S_{un0} \\ N_{0} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(t)} \frac{d^{0}}{d\lambda^{0}} \{ [\lambda^{0}I_{r0}] [\lambda^{0}S_{un0}] \} = I_{r0}S_{un0} \\ N_{0} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(t)} \frac{d^{0}}{d\lambda^{0}} \{ [\lambda^{0}I_{r0}] [\lambda^{0}S_{un0}] \} = I_{r0}S_{un0} \\ N_{0} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(t)} \frac{d^{0}}{d\lambda^{0}} \{ N_{0} N_{0} \} \\ N_{0} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(t)} \frac{d^{0}}{d\lambda^{0}} \{ N_{0} N_{0} \} \\ N_{0} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(t)$$

Similarly, when n =1 we have the following;

```
A_1 = \frac{1}{\Gamma(2)} \frac{d}{d\lambda} \{ [I_{N0} + \lambda I_{N1}] [S_{\nu c0} + \lambda S_{\nu c1}] \} |_{\lambda = 0} = I_{N0} S_{\nu c1} + I_{N1} S_{\nu c0}
     B_1 = \frac{1}{\Gamma(2)} \frac{d}{d\lambda} \{ [I_{T0} + \lambda I_{T1}] [S_{\nu c0} + \lambda S_{\nu c1}] \} |_{\lambda=0} = I_{T0} S_{\nu c1} + I_{T1} S_{\nu c0}
      F_1 = \frac{1}{I'(2)} \frac{d}{d\lambda} \{ [I_{r0} + \lambda I_{r1}] [S_{vc0} + \lambda S_{vc1}] \} |_{\lambda=0} = I_{r0} S_{vc} + I_{r1} S_{vc0}
  G_1 = \frac{1}{\Gamma(2)} \frac{d}{d\lambda} \{ [D_{u0} + \lambda D_{u1}] [S_{vc0} + \lambda S_{vc1}] \} |_{\lambda=0} = D_{u0} S_{vc1} + D_{u1} S_{vc0}
   H_1 = \frac{1}{\Gamma(2)} \frac{d}{d\lambda} \{ [I_{N0} + \lambda I_{N1}] [S_{\nu n0} + \lambda S_{\nu n1}] \} |_{\lambda=0} = I_{N0} S_{\nu n} + I_{N1} S_{\nu n0}
   L_1 = \frac{1}{\Gamma(2)} \frac{d}{d\lambda} \{ [I_{T0} + \lambda I_{T1}] [S_{\nu n0} + \lambda S_{\nu n1}] \} |_{\lambda=0} = I_{T0} S_{\nu n1} + I_{T1} S_{\nu n0}
    Q_1 = \frac{1}{I'(2)} \frac{d}{d\lambda} \{ [I_{r0} + \lambda I_{r1}] [S_{vn0} + \lambda S_{vn1}] \} |_{\lambda=0} = I_{r0} S_{vn1} + I_{r1} S_{vn0}
 T_1 = \frac{1}{\Gamma(2)} \frac{d}{d\lambda} \{ [D_{u0} + \lambda D_{u1}] [S_{vn} + \lambda S_{vn1}] \} |_{\lambda=0} = D_{u0} S_{vn1} + D_{u1} S_{vn}
                                                                                                                                                                    (11)
   U_1 = \frac{1}{I'(2)} \frac{d}{d\lambda} \{ [I_{N0} + \lambda I_{N1}] [S_{uc0} + \lambda S_{uc1}] \} |_{\lambda=0} = I_{N0} S_{uc1} + I_{N1} S_{uc0}
   V_1 = \frac{1}{\Gamma(2)} \frac{d}{d\lambda} \{ [I_{T0} + \lambda I_{T1}] [S_{uc} + \lambda S_{uc1}] \} |_{\lambda=0} = I_{T0} S_{uc} + I_{T1} S_{uc0}
    W_1 = \frac{1}{r(2)} \frac{d}{d\lambda} \{ [I_{r0} + \lambda I_{r1}] [S_{uc} + \lambda S_{uc1}] \} |_{\lambda=0} = I_{r0} S_{uc} + I_{r1} S_{uc0}
 X_1 = \frac{1}{\Gamma(2)} \frac{d}{d\lambda} \{ [D_{w0} + \lambda D_{u1}] [S_{uc} + \lambda S_{uc}] \} |_{\lambda=0} = D_{u0} S_{uc} + D_{w1} S_{uc}
  Y_1 = \frac{1}{\Gamma(2)} \frac{d}{d\lambda} \{ [I_{N0} + \lambda I_{N1}] [S_{un} + \lambda S_{un1}] \} |_{\lambda=0} = I_{N0} S_{un} + I_{N1} S_{un0}
   Z_1 = \frac{1}{\Gamma(2)} \frac{d}{d\lambda} \{ [I_{T0} + \lambda I_{T1}] [S_{un0} + \lambda S_{un}] \} |_{\lambda=0} = I_{T0} S_{un} + I_{T1} S_{un}
   N_1 = \frac{1}{\Gamma(2)} \frac{d}{d\lambda} \{ [I_{r0} + \lambda I_{r1}] [S_{un} + \lambda S_{un}] \} |_{\lambda=0} = I_{r0} S_{un} + I_{r1} S_{un0}
M_{1} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(2)} \frac{d}{d\lambda} \{ [D_{u0} + \lambda D_{u1}] [S_{un} + \lambda S_{un1}] \} |_{\lambda=0} = D_{u0} S_{un1} + D_{u1} S_{un}
```

Considering the above equations we have the following;

$$\begin{split} \mathcal{L}\{S_0\} &= \frac{g_1}{S}, \mathcal{L}\{S_{v0}\} = \frac{g_2}{S}, \mathcal{L}\{S_{u0}\} = \frac{g_3}{S}, \mathcal{L}\{S_{vc0}\} = \frac{g_4}{S}, \mathcal{L}\{S_{vr0}\} = \frac{g_5}{S}, \\ \mathcal{L}\{S_{uc0}\} &= \frac{g_6}{S}, \mathcal{L}\{S_{un0}\} = \frac{g_7}{S}, \mathcal{L}\{E_0\} = \frac{g_8}{S}, \mathcal{L}\{E_{00}\} = \frac{g_9}{S}, \mathcal{L}\{E_{T0}\} = \frac{g_{10}}{S}, \\ \mathcal{L}\{I_{T0}\} &= \frac{g_{11}}{S}, \mathcal{L}\{I_{i0}\} = \frac{g_{12}}{S}, \mathcal{L}\{I_{N0}\} = \frac{g_{13}}{S}, \mathcal{L}\{R_0\} = \frac{g_{14}}{S}, \mathcal{L}\{D_{u0}\} = \frac{g_{15}}{S}, \\ \mathcal{L}\{S_{r0}\} &= \frac{g_{16}}{S}, \mathcal{L}\{E_{r0}\} = \frac{g_{12}}{S}, \mathcal{L}\{I_{r0}\} = \frac{g_{12}}{S}, \\ \mathcal{L}\{S_{r0}\} &= \frac{g_{16}}{S}, \mathcal{L}\{E_{r0}\} = \frac{g_{12}}{S}, \mathcal{L}\{I_{r0}\} = \frac{g_{13}}{S}, \\ \end{split}$$

```
\mathcal{L}\{S_1\} = \frac{1}{c^a} [ \mathcal{L}\{P - (\mu + r + K_1 X)S_0 + \tau R_0\}]
                                                                   \mathcal{L}{S_{v1}} = \frac{1}{c^{\alpha}} \left[ \mathcal{L}{rS_0 - (\mu + \lambda + K_2 Z)S_{v0}} \right]
                                                                  \mathcal{L}\{S_{u1}\} = \frac{1}{c^{\alpha}} [\mathcal{L}\{K_1 X S_0 - (\mu + \sigma + K_3 Y) S_{u0}\}
\mathcal{L}\{S_{vc1}\} = \frac{1}{c^{\alpha}} \left[ \mathcal{L}\left\{ \lambda S_{v0} - \left[ \mu S_{vc0} + \frac{1}{N} (m_1 A_0 + m_2 B_0 + m_3 F_0 + m_4 G_0) \right] \right\} \right]
 \mathcal{L}\{S_{vn1}\} = \frac{1}{s^{\alpha}} \left[ \mathcal{L}\left\{ K_2 Z S_{v0} - \left[ \mu S_{vn0} + \frac{1}{N} (n_1 H_0 + n_2 L_0 + n_3 Q_0 + n_4 T_0) \right] \right\} \right]
   \mathcal{L}\{S_{uc}\} = \frac{1}{c^{\alpha}} \left[ \mathcal{L}\left\{ \sigma S_{u0} - \left[ \mu S_{uc0} + \frac{1}{N} (e_1 U_0 + e_2 V_0 + e_3 W_0 + e_4 X_0) \right] \right\} \right]
   \mathcal{L}\{S_{un1}\} = \frac{1}{S^{\alpha}} \left[ \mathcal{L}\left\{ K_3 Y S_{u0} - \left[ \mu S_{un0} + \frac{1}{N} (t_1 Y_0 + t_2 Z_0 + t_3 N_0 + t_4 M_0) \right] \right\} \right]
                                                  \mathcal{L}{E_1} = \frac{1}{c^a} \left[ \mathcal{L}{\frac{1}{n}} [m_1 A_0 + m_2 B_0 + m_3 F_0 + m_4 G_0 + m_4 
                       n_1H_0 + n_2L_0 + n_3Q_0 + n_4T_0 + e_1U_0 + e_2V_0 + e_3W_0 + e_4X_0 +
                                                 t_1Y_0 + t_2Z_0 + t_3N_0 + t_4M_0] - (\mu + \alpha_1 + \alpha_2)E_0\}]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   (13)
                                                                            \mathcal{L}\left\{E_{Q1}\right\} = \frac{1}{s^{\alpha}} \left[\mathcal{L}\left\{\alpha_{1}E_{0} - (\mu + \theta_{1})E_{Q0}\right\}\right]
                                                                   \mathcal{L}\{E_{T1}\} = \frac{1}{c^{\alpha}} [ \mathcal{L}\{ \alpha_2 E_0 - (\mu + \theta_2 + \rho) E_{T0} \} ]
                                                       \mathcal{L}\{I_{T1}\} = \frac{1}{s^{\alpha}} [\mathcal{L}\{C_1 E_{Q0} + C_2 E_{T0} - (d_1 + J_2)I_{T0}\}]
                                                           \mathcal{L}\{I_{i1}\} = \frac{1}{c^{\alpha}} [\mathcal{L}\{C_2 E_{Q0} + C_4 E_{T0} - (d_2 + J_1)I_{i0}\}]
                                                                        \mathcal{L}{I_{N1}} = \frac{1}{s^a} [\mathcal{L}{C_5 E_{Q0} + C_6 E_{T0} - d_3 I_{N0}}]
                                                               \mathcal{L}\{R_1\} = \frac{1}{c^{\alpha}} \left[ \mathcal{L}\{J_1 I_{10} + J_2 I_{T0} + \rho E_{T0} - \tau R_0\} \right]
                                                                       \mathcal{L}\{D_{u1}\} = \frac{1}{c^{\alpha}} [\mathcal{L}\{ d_3 I_{N0} + d_2 I_{10} + d_1 I_{T0}\}]
                                                                                                      \mathcal{L}\{S_{r1}\} = \frac{1}{s^{\alpha}} [\mathcal{L}\{\Lambda - \mu_r S_{r0}\}]
                                                                                              \mathcal{L}{E_{r1}} = \frac{1}{c^{\alpha}} \left[ \mathcal{L} \left\{ \omega S_{r0} - \mu_r E_{r0} \right\} \right]
                                                                                                 \mathcal{L}{I_{r1}} = \frac{1}{c^{\alpha}} [\mathcal{L}{\phi E_{r0} - d_4 I_{r0}}]
                                                               \mathcal{L}\{S_2\} = \frac{1}{2^{\alpha}} [ \mathcal{L}\{P - (\mu + r + K_1 X)S_1 + \tau R_1\}]
                                                                      \mathcal{L}\{S_{v2}\} = \frac{1}{e^{\alpha}} [\mathcal{L}\{rS_1 - (\mu + \lambda + K_2 Z)S_{v1}\}]
                                                                    \mathcal{L}\{S_{u2}\} = \frac{1}{S^{\alpha}} [\mathcal{L}\{K_1 X S_1 - (\mu + \sigma + K_3 Y) S_{u1}\}
   \mathcal{L}\{S_{vc2}\} = \frac{1}{S^{\alpha}} \left[ \mathcal{L}\left\{ \lambda S_{v1} - \left[ \mu S_{vc1} + \frac{1}{N} (m_1 A_1 + m_2 B_1 + m_3 F_1 + m_4 G_1) \right] \right\} \right]
   \mathcal{L}\{S_{vn2}\} = \frac{1}{s^{\alpha}} \left[ \mathcal{L}\left\{ K_2 Z S_{v1} - \left[ \mu S_{vn1} + \frac{1}{N} (n_1 H_1 + n_2 L_1 + n_3 Q_1 + n_4 T_1) \right] \right\} \right]
         \mathcal{L}\{S_{uc2}\} = \frac{1}{S^{\alpha}} \left[ \mathcal{L}\left\{ \sigma S_{u1} - \left[ \mu S_{uc1} + \frac{1}{N} (e_1 U_1 + e_2 V_1 + e_3 W_1 + e_4 X_1) \right] \right\} \right]
       \mathcal{L}\{S_{un2}\} = \frac{1}{5^{\alpha}} \left[ \mathcal{L}\left\{ K_3 Y S_{u1} - \left[ \mu S_{un1} + \frac{1}{N} (t_1 Y_1 + t_2 Z_1 + t_3 N_1 + t_4 M_1) \right] \right\} \right]
                                                     \mathcal{L}\{E_2\} = \frac{1}{S^{\alpha}} [\mathcal{L}\{\frac{1}{N} [m_1 A_1 + m_2 B_1 + m_3 F_1 + m_4 G_1 + m_4 G
                             n_1H_1 + n_2L_1 + n_3Q_1 + n_4T_1 + e_1U_1 + e_2V_1 + e_3W_1 + e_4X_1 + t_1Y_1 + t_2Z_1 + t_3N_1 + t_4M_1] - (\mu + \alpha_1 + \alpha_2)E_1]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    (14)
                                                                             \mathcal{L}\{E_{Q2}\} = \frac{1}{s^{\alpha}} \left[ \mathcal{L}\{ \alpha_{1}E_{1} - (\mu + \theta_{1})E_{Q1} \} \right]
                                                                      \mathcal{L}\{E_{T2}\} = \frac{1}{s^{\alpha}} [ \mathcal{L}\{ \alpha_2 E_1 - (\mu + \theta_2 + \rho) E_{T1} \} ]
                                                           \mathcal{L}\{I_{T2}\} = \frac{1}{c^{\alpha}} \left[ \mathcal{L} \left\{ C_1 E_{Q1} + C_2 E_{T1} - (d_1 + J_2) I_{T1} \right\} \right]
                                                              \mathcal{L}\{I_{i2}\} = \frac{1}{s^{\alpha}} [\mathcal{L}\{C_2 E_{Q1} + C_4 E_{T1} - (d_2 + J_1)I_{i1}\}]
                                                                        \mathcal{L}\{I_{N2}\} = \frac{1}{S^{\alpha}} [\mathcal{L}\{C_{5}E_{Q1} + C_{6}E_{T1} - d_{3}I_{N1}\}]
                                                                  \mathcal{L}\{R_2\} = \frac{1}{s^{\alpha}} [\mathcal{L}\{J_1 I_{11} + J_2 I_{T1} + \rho E_{T1} - \tau R_1\}]
                                                                          \mathcal{L}\{D_{u2}\} = \frac{1}{S^{\alpha}} [\mathcal{L}\{ d_3 I_{N1} + d_2 I_{11} + d_1 I_{T1}\}]
                                                                                                       \mathcal{L}\{S_{r2}\} = \frac{1}{s^{\alpha}} [\mathcal{L}\{\Lambda - \mu_r S_{r1}\}]
                                                                                              \mathcal{L}{E_{r2}} = \frac{1}{ca} \left[ \mathcal{L}{\omega S_{r1} - \mu_r E_{r1}} \right]
                                                                                                      \mathcal{L}{I_{r2}} = \frac{1}{s^{\alpha}} [\mathcal{L}{\phi E_{r1} - d_4 I_{r1}}]
```

21

$$\begin{split} \mathcal{L}\{S_{n+1}\} &= \frac{1}{s^{\alpha}} \left[\mathcal{L}\{P - (\mu + r + K_{1}X)S_{n} + \tau R_{n}\} \right] \\ \mathcal{L}\{S_{v(n+1)}\} &= \frac{1}{s^{\alpha}} \left[\mathcal{L}\{rS_{n} - (\mu + \lambda + K_{2}Z)S_{vn}\} \right] \\ \mathcal{L}\{S_{u(n+1)}\} &= \frac{1}{s^{\alpha}} \left[\mathcal{L}\{rS_{n} - (\mu + \sigma + K_{3}Y)S_{un}\} \right] \\ \mathcal{L}\{S_{u(n+1)}\} &= \frac{1}{s^{\alpha}} \left[\mathcal{L}\{K_{1}XS_{n} - (\mu + \sigma + K_{3}Y)S_{un}\} \right] \\ \mathcal{L}\{S_{vn(n+1)}\} &= \frac{1}{s^{\alpha}} \left[\mathcal{L}\{K_{2}ZS_{v_{n}} - [\mu S_{vn_{n}} + \frac{1}{N}(m_{1}A_{n} + m_{2}B_{n} + m_{3}F_{n} + m_{4}G_{n})] \right\} \right] \\ \mathcal{L}\{S_{vn(n+1)}\} &= \frac{1}{s^{\alpha}} \left[\mathcal{L}\{K_{2}ZS_{v_{n}} - [\mu S_{vn_{n}} + \frac{1}{N}(n_{1}H_{n} + n_{2}L_{n} + n_{3}Q_{n} + n_{4}T_{n})] \right\} \right] \\ \mathcal{L}\{S_{un(n+1)}\} &= \frac{1}{s^{\alpha}} \left[\mathcal{L}\{K_{3}YS_{u_{n}} - [\mu S_{un_{n}} + \frac{1}{N}(n_{1}H_{n} + n_{2}L_{n} + n_{3}Q_{n} + n_{4}T_{n})] \right\} \right] \\ \mathcal{L}\{S_{un(n+1)}\} &= \frac{1}{s^{\alpha}} \left[\mathcal{L}\{K_{3}YS_{u_{n}} - [\mu S_{un_{n}} + \frac{1}{N}(n_{1}H_{n} + n_{2}L_{n} + n_{3}Q_{n} + n_{4}T_{n})] \right\} \right] \\ \mathcal{L}\{S_{un(n+1)}\} &= \frac{1}{s^{\alpha}} \left[\mathcal{L}\{K_{3}YS_{u_{n}} - [\mu S_{un_{n}} + \frac{1}{N}(n_{1}H_{n} + n_{2}L_{n} + n_{3}Q_{n} + n_{4}T_{n})] \right\} \\ \mathcal{L}\{S_{un(n+1)}\} &= \frac{1}{s^{\alpha}} \left[\mathcal{L}\{K_{3}YS_{u_{n}} - [\mu S_{un_{n}} + \frac{1}{N}(n_{1}H_{n} + n_{2}L_{n} + n_{4}Q_{n} + n_{4}M_{n}] \right] \right\} \\ \mathcal{L}\{S_{un(n+1)}\} &= \frac{1}{s^{\alpha}} \left[\mathcal{L}\{K_{3}YS_{u_{n}} - [\mu S_{un_{n}} + \frac{1}{N}(n_{1}H_{n} + n_{2}L_{n} + n_{4}Q_{n} + n_{4}M_{n}] \right] \\ \mathcal{L}\{S_{un(n+1)}\} &= \frac{1}{s^{\alpha}} \left[\mathcal{L}\{m_{1}h_{n} + m_{2}h_{n} + m_{3}h_{n} + m_{4}h_{n} + n_{4}h_{n}h_{n} + n_{2}L_{n} + n_{3}h_{n} + n_{4}h_{n}h_{n} + n_{2}L_{n} + n_{2}h_{n} + n_{4}h_{n}h_{n} + n_{2}L_{n} + n_{2}h_{n} + n_{4}h_{n}h_{n} + n_{2}L_{n} + n_{2}h_{n} + n_{2}h_{n}h_{n} + n_{2}h_{n} + n_{2}h_{n}h_{n} + n_{2}h_{n} + n_{2}h_{n}h_{n} + n_{2}h_{n}h_{n} +$$

Evaluating the Laplace transforms on the right hand side of (13), (14) and (15) we have the following;

$$\mathcal{L}\{S_{1}\} = \{P - (\mu + r + K_{1}\chi)S_{0} + rR_{0}\}\frac{1}{s^{n+1}} \\ \mathcal{L}\{S_{v1}\} = \{rS_{0} - (\mu + \lambda + K_{2}Z)S_{v0}\}\frac{1}{s^{n+1}} \\ \mathcal{L}\{S_{u1}\} = \{K_{1}XS_{0} - (\mu + \sigma + K_{3}Y)S_{u0}\}\frac{1}{s^{n+1}} \\ \mathcal{L}\{S_{u1}\} = \{K_{1}XS_{0} - (\mu + \sigma + K_{3}Y)S_{u0}\}\frac{1}{s^{n+1}} \\ \mathcal{L}\{S_{ur1}\} = \{K_{2}ZS_{v0} - [\mu S_{vr0} + \frac{1}{N}(n_{1}A_{0} + n_{2}B_{0} + m_{3}F_{0} + m_{4}G_{0})]\}\frac{1}{s^{n+1}} \\ \mathcal{L}\{S_{ur1}\} = \{K_{2}ZS_{v0} - [\mu S_{ur0} + \frac{1}{N}(n_{1}H_{0} + n_{2}L_{0} + n_{3}Q_{0} + n_{4}T_{0})]\}\frac{1}{s^{n+1}} \\ \mathcal{L}\{S_{ur1}\} = \{K_{3}YS_{u0} - [\mu S_{ur0} + \frac{1}{N}(n_{1}Y_{0} + e_{2}V_{0} + e_{3}W_{0} + e_{4}X_{0})]\frac{1}{s^{n+1}} \\ \mathcal{L}\{S_{ur1}\} = \{K_{3}YS_{u0} - [\mu S_{ur0} + \frac{1}{N}(n_{1}Y_{0} + t_{2}Z_{0} + t_{3}I_{r}N_{0} + t_{4}M_{0})]\frac{1}{s^{n+1}} \\ \mathcal{L}\{S_{ur1}\} = \{K_{3}YS_{u0} - [\mu S_{ur0} + \frac{1}{N}(t_{1}Y_{0} + t_{2}Z_{0} + t_{3}I_{r}N_{0} + t_{4}M_{0})]\frac{1}{s^{n+1}} \\ \mathcal{L}\{E_{1}\} = \{\frac{1}{N}[m_{1}A_{0} + m_{2}B_{0} + m_{3}F_{0} + m_{4}G_{0} + n_{1}H_{0} + n_{2}L_{0} + n_{3}Q_{0} + n_{4}T_{0} + e_{1}U_{0} + e_{2}V_{0} + e_{3}W_{0} + e_{4}X_{0} + t_{1}Y_{0} + t_{2}Z_{0} + t_{3}N_{0} + t_{4}M_{0}] - (\mu + \alpha_{1} + \alpha_{2})E_{0}\}\frac{1}{s^{n+1}} \\ \mathcal{L}\{E_{1}\} = \{\alpha_{1}E_{0} - (\mu + \theta_{1})E_{0}\}\frac{1}{s^{n+1}} \\ \mathcal{L}\{E_{1}\} = \{\alpha_{2}E_{0} - (\mu + \theta_{2} + \rho)E_{10}\}\frac{1}{s^{n+1}} \\ \mathcal{L}\{E_{1}\} = \{\alpha_{2}E_{0} - (\mu + \theta_{2} + \rho)E_{10}\}\frac{1}{s^{n+1}} \\ \mathcal{L}\{I_{1}\} = \{C_{2}E_{0}P + C_{4}E_{10} - (d_{2} + J_{1})I_{10}\}\frac{1}{s^{n+1}} \\ \mathcal{L}\{I_{1}\} = \{C_{2}E_{0}P + C_{4}E_{10} - (d_{2} + J_{1})I_{10}\}\frac{1}{s^{n+1}} \\ \mathcal{L}\{R_{1}\} = \{J_{1}I_{0} + J_{2}I_{10} + \rho E_{10} - \pi R_{0}\}\frac{1}{s^{n+1}} \\ \mathcal{L}\{R_{1}\} = \{\Lambda_{1}\mu_{0} + d_{2}I_{0} + d_{1}I_{0}\}\frac{1}{s^{n+1}} \\ \mathcal{L}\{S_{r_{1}}\} = \{\Lambda_{2}\mu_{r_{0}} - \mu_{r_{0}}F_{0}\}\frac{1}{s^{n+1}} \\ \mathcal{L}\{E_{r_{1}}\} = \{\Phi_{r_{0}} - \mu_{r_{0}}F_{0}\}\frac{1}{s^{n+1}}} \\ \mathcal{L}\{I_{r_{1}}\} = \{\Phi_{r_{0}} - d_{1}I_{0}\}\frac{1}{s^{n+1}} \\ \mathcal{L}\{I_{r_{1}}\} = \{\Phi_{r_{0}} - d_{1}I_{0}\}\frac{1}{s^{n+1}} \\ \mathcal{L}\{I_{r_{1}}\} = \{\Phi_{r_{0}} - d_{1}I_{0}\}\frac{1}{s^{n+1}}} \\ \mathcal{L}\{I_{r_{1}}\} = \{\Phi_{r_{0}} - d_{1}I_{0}\}\frac{1}{s^{n+1}} \\ \mathcal{L}\{I_{r_{1}}\} = \{\Phi_{r_{0}$$

$$\begin{split} \mathcal{L}\{S_2\} &= \{ \mathsf{P} - (\mu + r + \mathsf{K}_1\mathsf{X})S_1 + \tau R_1 \} \frac{1}{S^{\alpha+1}} \\ \mathcal{L}\{S_{\nu 2}\} &= \{ \mathsf{r}S_1 - (\mu + \lambda + \mathsf{K}_2\mathsf{Z})S_{\nu 1} \} \frac{1}{S^{\alpha+1}} \end{split}$$
 $\mathcal{L}{S_{u2}} = {K_1 X S_1 - (\mu + \sigma + K_3 Y) S_{u1}} \frac{1}{c^{\sigma+1}}$ $\mathcal{L}\{S_{vc2}\} = \left\{ \lambda S_{v1} - \left[\mu S_{vc1} + \frac{1}{N} (m_1 A_1 + m_2 B_1 + m_3 F_1 + m_4 G_1) \right] \right\} \frac{1}{s^{\alpha+1}}$ $\mathcal{L}\{S_{vn2}\} = \left\{ K_2 Z S_{v1} - \left[\mu S_{vn1} + \frac{1}{N} (n_1 H_1 + n_2 L_1 + n_3 Q_1 + n_4 T_1) \right] \right\} \frac{1}{s^{\alpha + 1}}$ $\mathcal{L}\{S_{uc2}\} = \left\{\sigma S_{u1} - \left[\mu S_{uc1} + \frac{1}{N}(e_1U_1 + e_2V_1 + e_3W_1 + e_4X_1)\right]\right\} \frac{1}{S^{u+1}}$ $\mathcal{L}\{S_{un2}\} = \left\{ K_3 Y S_{u1} - \left[\mu S_{un1} + \frac{1}{N} (t_1 Y_1 + t_2 Z_1 + t_3 N_1 + t_4 M_1) \right] \right\} \frac{1}{s^{\alpha+1}}$ $\mathcal{L}\{E_2\} = \{\frac{1}{N}[m_1A_1 + m_2B_1 + m_3F_1 + m_4G_1 + \\ n_1H_1 + n_2L_1 + n_3Q_1 + n_4T_1 + e_1U_1 + e_2V_1 + e_3W_1 + e_4X_1 + \\$ $t_1Y_1 + t_2Z_1 + t_3N_1 + t_4M_1] - (\mu + \alpha_1 + \alpha_2)E_0\}\frac{1}{c^{\alpha+1}}$ (17) $\mathcal{L}\{E_{Q2}\} = \{\alpha_1 E_1 - (\mu + \theta_1) E_{Q1}\} \frac{1}{\alpha^{\alpha+1}}$ $\mathcal{L}\{E_{T2}\} = \{\, \alpha_2 E_1 - (\mu + \theta_2 + \rho) E_{T1} \} \frac{1}{c^{\alpha + 1}}$ $\mathcal{L}{I_{T2}} = \left\{ C_1 E_{01} + C_2 E_{T1} - (d_1 + I_2) I_{T1} \right\} \frac{1}{c^{\alpha+1}}$ $\mathcal{L}{I_{i2}} = \left\{ C_2 E_{Q1} + C_4 E_{T1} - (d_2 + J_1) I_{i1} \right\} \frac{1}{c^{\alpha+1}}$ $\mathcal{L}{I_{N2}} = {C_5 E_{01} + C_6 E_{T1} - d_3 I_{N1}} \frac{1}{c^{\alpha+1}}$ $\mathcal{L}\{R_2\} = \left\{ J_1 I_{i1} + J_2 I_{T1} + \rho E_{T1} - \tau R_1 \right\} \frac{1}{\varsigma^{\alpha+1}}$ $\mathcal{L}\{D_{u2}\} = \{ d_3 I_{N1} + d_2 I_{i1} + d_1 I_{T1} \} \frac{1}{c^{\alpha+1}}$ $\mathcal{L}{S_{r2}} = \left\{\Lambda - \mu_r S_{r1}\right\} \frac{1}{S^{\alpha+1}}$ $\mathcal{L}\{E_{r2}\} = \left\{ \omega S_{r1} - \mu_r E_{r1} \right\} \frac{1}{c^{n+1}}$ $\mathcal{L}{I_{r2}} = {\{ \phi E_{r1} - d_4 I_{r1} \}} \frac{1}{e^{\alpha + 1}}$ $\mathcal{L}\{S_{n+1}\} = \{P - (\mu + r + K_1 X)S_n + \tau R_n\}\frac{1}{c^{n+1}}$ $\mathcal{L}\left\{S_{v(n+1)}\right\} = \left\{rS_n - (\mu + \lambda + K_2 Z)S_{vn}\right\} \frac{1}{c^{n+1}}$ $\mathcal{L}{S_{u(n+1)}} = {K_1 X S_n - (\mu + \sigma + K_3 Y) S_{un}} \frac{1}{c^{n+1}}$ $\mathcal{L}\left\{S_{vc(n+1)}\right\} = \left\{\lambda S_{v_n} - \left[\mu S_{vc_n} + \frac{1}{n}(m_1A_n + m_2B_n + m_3F_n + m_4G_n)\right]\right\} \frac{1}{(n+1)}$ $\mathcal{L}{S_{\nu n(n+1)}} = {K_2 Z S_{\nu_n} - [\mu S_{\nu n_n} + \frac{1}{N}(n_1 H_n + n_2 L_n + n_3 Q_n + n_4 T_n)]} \frac{1}{s^{n+1}}$ $\mathcal{L}\{S_{uc(n+1)}\} = \left\{\sigma S_{u_n} - \left[\mu S_{uc_n} + \frac{1}{N}(e_1 U_n + e_2 V_n + e_3 W_n + e_4 X_n)\right]\right\} \frac{1}{S^{n+1}}$ $\mathcal{L}\left\{S_{un(n+1)}\right\} = \left\{K_3 Y S_{u_n} - \left[\mu S_{un_n} + \frac{1}{N} (t_1 Y_n + t_2 Z_n + t_3 N_n + t_4 M_n)\right]\right\} \frac{1}{s^{\alpha+1}}$ $\mathcal{L}\left\{E_{(n+1)}\right\}\left\{\frac{1}{n}\left[m_1A_n + m_2B_n + m_3F_n + m_4G_n +$ $n_1H_n + n_2L_n + n_3Q_n + n_4T_n + e_1U_n + e_2V_n + e_3W_n + e_4X_n + e$ $t_1Y_n + t_2Z_n + t_3N_n + t_4M_n$] - ($\mu + \alpha_1 + \alpha_2$) E_n] $\frac{1}{2^{n+1}}$ (18) $\mathcal{L}{E_{Q(n+1)}} = {\alpha_1 E_n - (\mu + \theta_1) E_{Qn}} \frac{1}{e^{n+1}}$ $\mathcal{L}\left\{E_{T(n+1)}\right\} = \left\{\alpha_2 E_n - (\mu + \theta_2 + \rho) E_{Tn}\right\}_{\overline{s}}$ $\mathcal{L}{I_{T(n+1)}} = {C_1 E_{Qn} + C_2 E_{Tn} - (d_1 + J_2) I_{Tn}}_{c}$ $\mathcal{L}\{I_{i(n+1)}\} = \{C_2 E_{Qn} + C_4 E_{Tn} - (d_2 + J_1)I_{in}\}\frac{1}{c^{n+1}}$ $\mathcal{L}{I_{N(n+1)}} = {C_5 E_{Qn} + C_6 E_{Tn} - d_3 I_{Nn}} \frac{1}{c^{n+1}}$ $\mathcal{L}\{R_{n+1}\} = \{J_1 I_{in} + J_2 I_{Tn} + \rho E_{Tn} - \tau R_n\} \frac{1}{c^n}$ $\mathcal{L}\left\{D_{u(n+1)}\right\} = \left\{ d_{3}I_{Nn} + d_{2}I_{in} + d_{1}I_{Tn}\right\} \frac{1}{c^{n+1}}$ $\mathcal{L}\left\{S_{r(n+1)}\right\} = \left\{\Lambda - \mu_{r}S_{cn}\right\} \frac{1}{c^{n+1}}$ $\mathcal{L}\left\{E_{r(n+1)}\right\} = \left\{\omega S_{rn} - \mu_r E_{rn}\right\} \frac{1}{s^{n+1}}$ $\mathcal{L}\left\{I_{r(n+1)}\right\} = \left\{\varphi E_{rn} - d_4 I_{rn}\right\} \frac{1}{s^{n+1}}$

Taking the Laplace inverse transform of (15), (16) and (17) and applying the initial conditions (2) we have;

$$S_{0} = g_{1}, S_{v0} = g_{2}, S_{u0} = g_{3} S_{vc0} = g_{4},$$

$$S_{vn0} = g_{5}, S_{uc0} = g_{6}, S_{un0} = g_{7}, E_{0} = g_{8}, E_{00} = g_{9},$$

$$E_{T0} = g_{10}, I_{T0}(0) = g_{11}, I_{i0} = g_{12}, I_{N0} = g_{13}, R_{0} = g_{14},$$

$$D_{u0} = g_{15}, \quad S_{r0} = g_{16}, \quad E_{r0} = g_{17} \text{ and } I_{r0} = g_{18}$$

$$(19)$$

23

We can calculate the other terms in the same way.

Finally, we get the EVD fractional solution in the form of infinite series (7) as follows;

> $S(t) = S_0 + S_1 + S_2 + \dots$ = $g_1 + \{P - (\mu + r + K_1 X)g_1 + \tau g_{14}\}\frac{t^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha + 1)}$ + $\{P - (\mu + r + K_1 X)S_1 + \tau R_1\}\frac{t^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha + 1)} + \dots$ (22) $S_{\nu}(t) = S_{\nu0} + S_{\nu1} + S_{\nu2} + \dots$ = $g_2 + \{rg_1 - (\mu + \lambda + K_2 Z)g_2\}\frac{t^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha + 1)}$ + $\{rS_1 - (\mu + \lambda + K_2 Z)S_{\nu1}\}\frac{t^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha + 1)} + \dots$ (23) $S_{u}(t) = S_{u0} + S_{u1} + S_{u2} + \dots$ = $g_{3} + \{K_{1}Xg_{1} - (\mu + \sigma + K_{3}Y)g_{3}\}\frac{t^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha + 1)}$ + $\{K_{1}XS_{1} - (\mu + \sigma + K_{3}Y)S_{u1}\}\frac{t^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha + 1)} + \dots \}$ (24) $S_{vc}(t) = S_{vc0} + S_{vc1} + S_{vc2} + \dots$ $= g_4 + \left\{ \lambda g_2 - \left[\mu g_4 + \frac{1}{N} (m_1 g_4 g_{13} + m_2 g_4 g_{11} + m_3 g_4 g_{18} + m_4 g_4 g_{15}) \right] \right\} \frac{t^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha+1)} + \left\{ \lambda S_{v1} - \left[\mu S_{vc} + \frac{1}{N} (m_1 A_1 + m_2 B_1 + m_3 F_1 + m_4 G_1) \right] \right\} \frac{t^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha+1)} + \dots \right\}$ (25) $S_{\nu n}(t) = S_{\nu n0} + S_{\nu n1} + S_{\nu n} + \dots$ $= g_5 + \left\{ K_2 Z g_2 - \left[\mu g_5 + \frac{1}{N} (n_1 g_5 g_{13} + n_2 g_5 g_{11} + n_3 g_5 g_{18} + n_4 g_5 g_{15}) \right] \right\} \frac{t^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha + 1)} + \left\{ K_2 Z S_{\nu 1} - \left[\mu S_{\nu n1} + \frac{1}{N} (n_1 H_1 + n_2 L_1 + n_3 Q_1 + n_4 T_1) \right] \right\} \frac{t^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha + 1)} + \dots \right\}$ (26) $S_{uc}(t) = S_{uc0} + S_{uc1} + S_{uc2} + \dots$ = $g_6 + \left\{ \sigma g_3 - \left[\mu g_6 + \frac{1}{N} (e_1 g_6 g_{13} + e_2 g_6 g_{11} + e_3 g_6 g_{18} + e_4 g_6 g_{15}) \right] \right\} \frac{t^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha + 1)} \right\}$ (27) + $\left\{\sigma S_{u1} - \left[\mu S_{uc1} + \frac{1}{N}(e_1U_1 + e_2V_1 + e_3W_1 + e_4X_1)\right]\right\} \frac{t^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha+1)} + \dots$ $S_{un}(t) = S_{un0} + S_{un} + S_{un2} + \dots$ = $g_7 + \left\{ K_3 Y g_3 - \left[\mu g_7 + \frac{1}{N} (t_1 g_7 g_{13} + t_2 g_7 g_{11} + t_3 g_7 g_{18} + t_4 g_7 g_{15}) \right] \right\} \frac{t^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha + 1)} \right\}$ (28) + $\left\{ K_3 Y S_{u1} - [\mu S_{un1} + \frac{1}{N} (t_1 Y_1 + t_2 Z_1 + t_3 N_1 + t_4 M_1)] \right\} \frac{t^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha + 1)} + \dots$ $E(t) = E_0 + E_1 + E_2 + \dots$ $= g_{8} + \{\frac{1}{N} [m_{1}g_{4}g_{13} + m_{2}g_{4}g_{11} + m_{3}g_{4}g_{18} + m_{4}g_{4}g_{15} + n_{1}g_{5}g_{13} + n_{2}g_{5}g_{11} + n_{3}g_{5}g_{18} + n_{4}g_{5}g_{5}g_{15} + e_{1}g_{6}g_{13} + e_{2}g_{6}g_{11} + e_{3}g_{6}g_{18} + e_{4}g_{6}g_{15} + t_{1}g_{7}g_{13} + t_{2}g_{7}g_{11} + t_{3}g_{6}g_{18} + t_{4}g_{7}g_{15}] - (\mu + \alpha_{1} + \alpha_{2}) g_{8}\} \frac{t^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha + 1)} + \{\frac{1}{N} [m_{1}A_{1} + m_{2}B_{1} + m_{3}F_{1} + m_{4}G_{1} + n_{1}H_{1} + n_{2}L_{1} + n_{3}Q_{1} + n_{4}T_{1} + e_{1}U_{1} + e_{2}V_{1} + e_{3}W_{1} + e_{4}X_{1} + t_{1}Y_{1} + t_{2}Z_{1} +$ (29)

$$t_3 N_1 + t_4 M_1] - (\mu + \alpha_1 + \alpha_2) E_1 \left\{ \frac{t}{\Gamma(\alpha + 1)} + \cdots \right\}$$
$$E_0(t) = E_{00} + E_{01} + E_{02} + \cdots$$

$$E_{Q}(t) = E_{Q0} + E_{Q1} + E_{Q2} + ...$$

$$= g_{9} + \left\{ \alpha_{1}g_{8} - (\mu + \theta_{1})g_{9} \right\} \frac{t^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha + 1)} + \left\{ \alpha_{1}E_{1} - (\mu + \theta_{1})E_{Q1} \right\} \frac{t^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha + 1)} + ... \right\}$$
(30)
$$E_{T}(t) = E_{T0} + E_{T1} + E_{T2} + ...$$

$$= g_{10} + \left\{ \alpha_{2}g_{8} - (\mu + \theta_{2} + \rho)g_{10} \right\} \frac{t^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha + 1)} + \left\{ \alpha_{2}E_{1} - (\mu + \theta_{2} + \rho)E_{T1} \right\} \frac{t^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha + 1)} + ... \right\}$$
(31)
$$I_{T}(t) = I_{T0} + I_{T1} + I_{T2} + ...$$

$$= g_{11} + \left\{ C_{1}g_{9} + C_{2}g_{10} - (d_{1} + J_{2})g_{11} \right\} \frac{t^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha + 1)} + \left\{ C_{1}E_{Q1} + C_{2}E_{T1} - (d_{1} + J_{2})I_{T1} \right\} \frac{t^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha + 1)} + ... \right\}$$
(32)

Citation: Queeneth Ojoma Ahman., et al. "Approximate Solution of a Large Fractional Order Ebola Virus Disease Model with Control Measures via the Laplace - Adomian Decomposition Method". Medicon Microbiology 2.3 (2023): 13-28.

25

$$\begin{split} I_{l}(t) &= I_{l0} + I_{l1} + I_{l2} + \dots \\ &= g_{12} + \left\{ C_{2}g_{9} + C_{4}g_{10} - (d_{2} + J_{1})g_{12} \right\} \frac{t^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha + 1)} \\ &+ \left\{ C_{2}E_{Q1} + C_{4}E_{T1} - (d_{2} + J_{1})I_{11} \right\} \frac{t^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha + 1)} + \dots \right\} \end{split}$$
(33)
$$&+ \left\{ C_{2}E_{Q1} + C_{4}E_{T1} - (d_{2} + J_{1})I_{11} \right\} \frac{t^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha + 1)} + \dots \\ &= g_{13} + \left\{ C_{5}g_{9} + C_{6}g_{10} - d_{3}g_{13} \right\} \frac{t^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha + 1)} + \left\{ C_{5}E_{Q1} + C_{6}E_{T1} - d_{3}I_{N1} \right\} \frac{t^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha + 1)} + \dots \\ &= g_{14} + \left\{ J_{1}g_{12} + J_{2}g_{11} + \rho g_{10} - \tau g_{14} \right\} \frac{t^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha + 1)} + \left\{ J_{1}I_{11} + J_{2}I_{T1} + \rho E_{T1} - \tau R_{1} \right\} \frac{t^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha + 1)} + \dots \\ &= g_{15} + \left\{ d_{3}g_{13} + d_{2}g_{12} + d_{1}g_{11} \right\} \frac{t^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha + 1)} + \left\{ d_{3}I_{N1} + d_{2}I_{11} + d_{1}I_{T1} \right\} \frac{t^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha + 1)} + \dots \\ &= g_{16} + \left\{ \Lambda - \mu_{r}g_{16} \right\} \frac{t^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha + 1)} + \left\{ \Lambda - \mu_{r}S_{r1} \right\} \frac{t^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha + 1)} + \dots \\ &= g_{17} + \left\{ \omega g_{16} - \mu_{r}g_{17} \right\} \frac{t^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha + 1)} + \left\{ \omega S_{r1} - \mu_{r}E_{r1} \right\} \frac{t^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha + 1)} + \dots \\ &= g_{18} + \left\{ \phi g_{17} - d_{4}g_{18} \right\} \frac{t^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha + 1)} + \left\{ \phi E_{r1} - d_{4}I_{r1} \right\} \frac{t^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha + 1)} + \dots \\ &= g_{18} + \left\{ \phi g_{17} - d_{4}g_{18} \right\} \frac{t^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha + 1)} + \left\{ \phi E_{r1} - d_{4}I_{r1} \right\} \frac{t^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha + 1)} + \dots \\ &= g_{18} + \left\{ \phi g_{17} - d_{4}g_{18} \right\} \frac{t^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha + 1)} + \left\{ \phi E_{r1} - d_{4}I_{r1} \right\} \frac{t^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha + 1)} + \dots \\ &= g_{18} + \left\{ \phi g_{17} - d_{4}g_{18} \right\} \frac{t^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha + 1)} + \left\{ \phi E_{r1} - d_{4}I_{r1} \right\} \frac{t^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha + 1)} + \dots \\ &= g_{18} + \left\{ \phi g_{17} - d_{4}g_{18} \right\} \frac{t^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha + 1)} + \left\{ \phi E_{r1} - d_{4}I_{r1} \right\} \frac{t^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha + 1)} + \dots \\ &= g_{18} + \left\{ \phi g_{17} - d_{4}g_{18} \right\} \frac{t^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha + 1)} + \left\{ \phi E_{r1} - d_{4}I_{r1} \right\} \frac{t^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha + 1)} + \dots \\ &= g_{18} + \left\{ \phi g_{17} - d_{4}g_{18} \right\} \frac{t^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha + 1)} + \left\{ \phi E_{r1} - d_{4}I_{r1} \right\} \frac{t^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha + 1)} + \dots \\ &= g_{18} + \left\{ \phi g_{17} - d_{4}g_{18} \right\} \frac{t^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha + 1)} + \left\{ \phi E_{r1} - d_{4}I_{r1} \right\} \frac{t^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha + 1)} + \dots \\ &= g_{18} + \left\{ \phi g_{17} - d_{4}g_{18} \right\} \frac{t^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha + 1)} + \left\{ \phi E_{r1} - d_{4}I_{r1} \right\} \frac{t^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha + 1)} + \dots \\ &= g_{1$$

Results and Discussion

In this section, we shall consider the numerical solution of the large compartmental EVD model.

Using Maple Soft and the values in Table 1 we obtained the solution of equations (22) - (39) as follows;

$$\begin{split} S(t) &= 4396521 - 4.119316038\,10^6t + 1.930306565\,10^6t^2 + \cdots \\ S_v(t) &= 1758608 + 1.63754582610^6t + 8.887274825\,10^5t^2 + \cdots \\ S_u(t) &= 2637913 + 2.127107168\,10^6t + 1.200524546\,10^6t^2 + \cdots \\ S_{vc}(t) &= 527582 + 31633.85672t + 23929.87758t^2 + \cdots \\ S_{vr}(t) &= 1231026 - 54917.85064t + 22195.26974t^2 + \cdots \\ S_{vr}(t) &= 1582748 - 6.06783399\,10^5t + 2.261567366t^2 + \cdots \\ S_{uc}(t) &= 1582748 - 6.06783399\,10^5t + 2.261567366t^2 + \cdots \\ S_{ur}(t) &= 1055165 - 2.675265248\,10^5t + 59916.42590t^2 + \cdots \\ E(t) &= 1.252122938\,10^6t + 6.602270550\,10^5t^2 + \cdots \\ E_q(t) &= 74 - 69.06716t + 5.974857650\,10^5t^2 + \cdots \\ I_r(t) &= 500 - 226.9290777t + 46.10402364t^2 + \cdots \\ I_l(t) &= 800 - 376.9046626t + 80.00712360t^2 + \cdots \\ I_N(t) &= 400 - 127.0771285t + 17.03932643t^2 + \cdots \\ R(t) &= 649.8800t + 173.553478t^2 + \cdots \\ D_u(t) &= 24 + 139.7318904t + 56.97545005t^2 + \cdots \\ E_r(t) &= 100 + 4796.00t + 608.0800000t^2 + \cdots \\ I_r(t) &= 80.0t + 1889.960000t^2 + \cdots \\ I_r(t) &= 80.0t + 1889.960000t^2 + \cdots \\ \end{bmatrix}$$

We plot (40) using Maple Soft and obtained Figure 1, Figure 2, Figure 3, Figure 4, Figure 5 and Figure 6.



Figure 1 is the graph of LADM solution of S(t), $S_v(t)$ and $S_u(t)$, Figure 2 is the graph of LADM solution of $S_{vc}(t)$, $S_{uc}(t)$, $S_{uc}(t)$ and $S_{un}(t)$, Figure 3 is the graph of LADM solution of E(t), $E_Q(t)$ and $E_T(t)$, Figure 4 is the graph of LADM solution of $I_T(t)$, $I_1(t)$ and $I_N(t)$, Figure 5 is the graph of LADM solution of R(t) and $D_u(t)$ and Figure 6 is the graph of LADM solution of $S_r(t)$, $E_r(t)$ and $I_N(t)$, Figure 5

Figures 1-6 shows that for each compartment of the model the LADM solution is approximate to the exact solution of the EVD model.

Conclusions

In this paper, we looked into a large eighteen compartmental fractional order EVD epidemic model with control measures; we applied the Laplace Adomian Decomposition Method (LADM) in solving the large fractional order EVD model and obtained the solution of zeroth, first and second order. The simulation of the LADM solution of each compartment gives a very good result which is approximate to the exact solution. We have been able to show that LADM can solve large compartmental fractional EVD disease model and obtain an approximate result. We therefore conclude that LADM is valid for solving a large number of parameters and equations models.

Citation: Queeneth Ojoma Ahman., et al. "Approximate Solution of a Large Fractional Order Ebola Virus Disease Model with Control Measures via the Laplace - Adomian Decomposition Method". Medicon Microbiology 2.3 (2023): 13-28.

27

List of Abbreviations

EVD - Ebola Virus Disease. LADM - Laplace Adomian Decomposition Method. HPM - Homotopy Perturbation Method. HAM - Homotopy Analysis Method.

Declarations

Availability of data and material

All data and material used for this work are available.

Competing Interests

There are no competing interests of any kind among the authors.

Funding

No funding.

Authors' Contributions

All authors contributed to the success of the work.

References

- 1. S Liu, M Huang and J Wang, "Bifurcation control of a delayed fractional mosaic disease model for Jatropha curcas with farming awareness". Complexity (2020).
- 2. QO Ahman., et al. Transmission Dynamics of Ebola Virus Disease with Vaccine, Condom Use, Quarantine, Isolation And Treatment Drug. Afr., J. Infect. Dis 15.1 (2021): 10-23.
- 3. J Alidousti and M Mostafavi Ghahfarokhi. "Dynamical behavior of a fractional three-species food chain model". Nonlinear Dynamics 95.3 (2019): 1841-1858.
- 4. G Chowell., et al. "(e basic reproductive number of Ebola and the effects of public health measures: the cases of Congo and Uganda". Journal of theoretical Biology 229.1 (2004): 119-126.
- 5. CL Althaus. "Estimating the reproduction number of Ebola virus (EBOV) during the 2014 outbreak in West Africa". PLoS currents 6 (2014).
- 6. D Fisman, E Khoo and A Tuite. "Early epidemic dynamics of the west african 2014 ebola outbreak: estimates derived with a simple two-parameter model". PLoS Currents 6 (2014).
- FO Fasina., et al. "Transmission dynamics and control of Ebola virus disease outbreak in Nigeria". Euro Surveillance 19.40 (2014): 1-8.
- 8. J Legrand., et al. "Understanding the dynamics of Ebola epidemics". Epidemiology and Infection 135.4 (2007): 610-621.
- 9. S Towers, O Patterson-Lomba and C Castillo-Chavez. "Temporal variations in the effective reproduction number of the 2014 West Africa Ebola outbreak". PLoS Currents 6 (2014).
- 10. MI Meltzer., et al. "Estimating the future number of cases in the ebola epidemic-liberia and sierra leone, 2014-2015". Supplements MMWR 63.3 (2014): 1-14.
- 11. I Area., et al. "On a fractional order Ebola epidemic model". Advances in Difference Equations 1 (2015): 1-12.
- 12. K Muhammad Altaf and A Atangana. "Dynamics of Ebola disease in the framework of different fractional derivatives". Entropy 21.3 (2019): 303.
- 13. H Singh. "Analysis for fractional dynamics of Ebola virus model". Chaos, Solitons & Fractals 138 (2020).

- 14. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Why Ebola is not likely to become Airborne [PDF, 194KB]. Atlanta, GA: CDC (2014).
- 15. RJ Fisher, S Judson and K Miazgowicz. Ebola Virus Persistence in Semen at vivo. Emerg Infect Dis (2016).
- 16. A Thorson, P Formenty and C Lofthouse. Systematic Review of the Literature on Viral Persistence and Sexual Transmission from Recovered Ebola Survivors: Evidence and Recommendations. BMJ 6 (2016): e008859.
- 17. World Health Organization Ebola Response Team. Ebola Virus Disease in West Africa The first 9 months of the epidemic and forward projections. New England Journal of Medicine (2014).
- 18. N Sullivan, Z Yang and GJ Nabel. Ebola Virus Pathogenesis; Implications for Vaccine and Therapies. Journal of Virology 77.18 (2003): 9733-9737.
- 19. NO Lasisi., et al. Mathematical Model for Ebola Virus Infection in Human with Effectiveness of Drug Usage. Journal of Applied Science Environment Management 22.7 (2018): 1089-1095.
- 20. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). Ebola (Ebola virus disease) [Internet].
- 21. O Diekmann, JA Heesterbeek and JA Metz. "On the definition and the computation of the basic reproduction ratio *R*0 in models for infectious diseases in heterogeneous populations". Journal of Mathematical Biology 28.4 (1990): 365-382.
- 22. C Castillo-Chavez and B Song. Dynamical Models of Tuberculosis and their Applications. Mathematical Biosciences and Engineering 1.2 (2004): 361-404.
- 23. QO Ahman and GCE Mbah. Modelling the Novel Coronavirus (Covid-19) with the Relevance Of Strict Movement Restriction In Italy, Academic Journal of Statistics and Mathematics (AJSM) 7.1 (2020a).
- 24. QO Ahman. Application of Fractional Differential Calculus to the Study of the Dynamics of Ebola Virus Disease, Ph.D Thesis, University of Nigeria Nsukka, Nigeria (2021).
- 25. QO Ahman., et al. Application of Fractional Calculus to the Dynamics of Ebola Disease Combining Vaccine, Condom, Quarantine, Isolation and Treatment Drugs as Measures. Academic Journal of Statistics and Mathematics 6.11 (2020b).

Volume 2 Issue 3 December 2023 © All rights are reserved by Queeneth Ojoma Ahman., et al.